

令和4年度入試（令和3年度実施）の情報開示
解答例又は出題意図について

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| 入試の区分 | 一般入試（前期日程） |
| 学部学科等 | 医学部看護学科 |
| 教科・科目名 | 外国語 / コミュニケーション英語Ⅱ・コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ |
| 正解・解答例 又は出題 (面接)意図 | <p>1</p> <p>(1) (e) (2) (d) (3) メーカーが、彼らが使ったアルゴリズム（問題の解法）とか彼らの器具が届けてくれるデータをどのように分析（検査）したのかを、しばしば開示しないと心臓学者や研究者が言っているから。 (4) it may be worth noting if there is a significant difference (5) (a) stress / pressures (b) heart (c) increase / go up / rise (d) long / longer (6) 彼女は妊娠していて、とても激しい（ひどい）鉄分不足になっていたため、自分の身体の需要に見合うように心臓がとても速く拍動して補ったから。 (7) How much exercise it takes to lower the heart rate (8) (a) F (b) T (c) T (d) T (e) F</p> <p>2</p> <p>(1) (a) 結婚を決意した女性 (b) 妊娠した同僚 (c) 中絶 (d) 法律違反 (e) 性差別 (f) 多数の/何千人もの女性 (g) 女性の学長 (h) 医学生の上半数以上 (2) (a) ③ (b) ④ (c) ② (d) ⑤</p> |

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| | <p>(3)</p> <p>This article suggests that sexism used to be more serious in the United States when Dr. Colwell was young. I admire her for her great contributions toward improving the status of women in science. What interests me most is that, in the top post of the NSF, she interacted with her male colleagues diplomatically until her proposals were accepted. She advises readers of her book not to seek prompt positive responses from others. Her perseverance and diplomacy were rewarded when her projects succeeded, thus earning the trust of male colleagues. It must have been a long struggle.</p> <p>There is some evidence for male dominance in Japanese society. First, Japan has ranked very low in the gender gap index by the World Economic Forum, much lower than the other G7 countries. For instance, there are many more male politicians than female ones, and there has never been a female prime minister. Second, some Japanese universities were reported to have given priority to accepting male students into medical departments. Third, a lot of working women have a heavy burden of cooking and domestic chores, more than their husbands. In my view, strong political measures are needed to insure greater gender equality in this society. (202 words)</p> |
| 備 考 | |